

BRUSH UP YOUR PHRASALS

Phrasal Verbs wie **watch out, slow down, get up, drop by, put off, hold on** sind Kombinationen aus Verben und Partikeln (Adverbien bzw. Präpositionen). Sie erweitern die Bedeutung des Verbs, versehen sie mit zusätzlichen Aspekten und schaffen dabei oft auch völlig neue Bedeutungen.

Als wunderbar vielseitige Sprachinstrumente sind Phrasal Verbs unentbehrlich für das ungezwungene, lebendige Englisch des Alltags, und ihr korrekter Gebrauch verleiht Ihrem Englisch Authentizität und idiomatischen Feinschliff.

BRUSH UP YOUR PHRASALS 1 führt mit einer kurzen theoretischen Übersicht und dem „A – Z of Particles“ in die Welt der Phrasals ein und trainiert sie mit einer Vielzahl von Tests.

BRUSH UP YOUR PHRASALS 2 präsentiert die kreativen Aspekte der Phrasals, die als ideales Medium für idiomatische Neuschöpfungen viele Situationen und Phänomene des Alltagslebens anschaulich auf den Begriff bringen.

Einprägsame Aphorismen sowie relevante Illustrationen und Cartoons verdeutlichen die Formen.

Sämtliche Regeln sind verständlich und knapp formuliert und können unmittelbar mit klar aufgebauten und unterhaltsamen Übungen in umgangssprachlich korrektes Englisch umgesetzt werden.

Ein großzügiges Layout und die übersichtliche Darstellung stellen dem Benutzer ausreichend Platz zum Eintragen der Lösungen zur Verfügung.

Jeder Band enthält einen eigenen Lösungsteil.

1 BRUSH UP YOUR PHRASALS • 1

Theorie • A – Z of Phrasals • Tests

ISBN 978-3-926686-40-4

2 BRUSH UP YOUR PHRASALS • 2

3-part-Phrasals • Idioms • Revision

ISBN 978-3-926686-41-1

BRUSH UP YOUR PHRASALS • 1

PHRASAL VERBS

Übersicht: Phrasal Verbs.....	4
Kurzgrammatik: Phrasal Verbs	6
Kurzgrammatik: Englische Verbformen	8

AN A TO Z OF PHRASAL VERBS

ABOUT • AGAINST • AHEAD • ALONG	Plan ahead	10
AFTER • APART • AROUND • AWAY	Beaver away	12
ACROSS • AMONG • ASIDE • AT • BACK	Sit back and enjoy	14
BEFORE • BETWEEN • BEHIND		15
BESIDE • BY • FOR • FORWARD • FROM	Reach for the Stars	16
DOWN	Translation	18
IN	Jump in at the deep End	20
INTO	Looking into INTO	22
OFF	Ready to take off?	24
ON	Move on to this Test	26
OUT	Try out your Knowledge	28
OVER	Over and over again	30
UP	Hurry up	32
OF • ROUND • THROUGH • TOGETHER • WITH	Carry this through	34

PHRASAL VERBS OHNE OBJEKT

Watch out! • Translation	36
Now you can show off • Things People do	38
Word Order: Phrasals & Adverbs	40
Phrasal Duos: Phrasals mit und ohne Objekt	41

PHRASAL VERBS MIT OBJEKT

Build up your Confidence	42
Phrasals & Personal Pronouns	43
Dealing with People	44
Dealing with Things	46

PHRASAL NOUNS

A Flypast of Phrasal Nouns	48
A Phrasal Blast-off	50
Phrasal Nouns & Friends	51

PHRASAL ADJECTIVES

An uplifting Experience	52
We expect a knockout Performance	53

KEY

Lösungen	54 - 61
----------------	---------



HOW ARE YOU GETTING ON?

ON

■ Kontinuität | Fortsetzung | Fortschritt

The meeting just *dragged on* and on. • *Hold on to* this map, we may need it.
Don't let me interrupt you, just *carry on*. • We never stopped, we just *kept on* walking.

■ Beginn einer Aktivität

Come on, let's go. • I don't think that the new fashion for pet pigs will *catch on*.
Please *turn on* the light. • Al can't say no and always *takes on* too much work.
Sheila only worked here for a year, then she *moved on* to a job in London.
Teresa *switched on* the computer and *logged on*. • Let's *lay on* a buffet for your birthday.
The streetlights *come on* earlier in winter. • My computer came with a lot of *add-on* software.

■ Umgang mit / Einwirkung auf Personen oder Sachen

The fans *cheered on* their team. • The film is about a husband who *cheats on* his wife.
My mother *dotes on* her grandchildren. • Mark's financial problems *weighed on* his mind.

■ Anziehen von Kleidung

Put on a warm sweater, it's quite cold today. • I'll have to *try on* that dress before I buy it.
Too lazy to tie your shoe laces? Why not buy a *slip-on* shoe?

■ Nähe | Entdeckung

John's self-assuredness *borders on* arrogance. • We finally *hit on* a solution to the problem.

■ Angriff | Belästigung

The farmer *set* his dogs *on* the intruders. • The cat suddenly *turned on* me and scratched me.
Why do you always *pick on* me? • I hate it when people *intrude on* my privacy.

■ Bezug auf eine Grundlage für Handlungen oder Geschehnisse

I *rely on* your advice. • We all *count on* an upswing in the economy.
Being happy doesn't *depend on* having a lot of money. • This theory *is based on* facts.

■ Denkvorgänge | Erwartungen | Intellektuelle Beschäftigung mit etwas

Philosophers *brood on* the meaning of life. • It suddenly *dawned on* me that I was wrong.
Conservative Americans *frown on* abortion clinics. • I *pin* my hopes *on* getting that job.

■ Gebrauch | Nutzung

Many girls *model* themselves *on* pop stars. • Hybrid cars *run on* both petrol and hydrogen.
In Spain we mainly *dined on* delicious fish dishes. • Vegetarians *live on* a meat-free diet.

MOVE ON TO THIS TEST

Verbinden Sie die Verben der grauen Leiste mit ON und vervollständigen Sie die Sätze mit Phrasal Verbs.

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| bring | 1. We've talked about politics long enough, let's move on to another topic. |
| decide | 2. Stress is one of the factors that can _____ a heart attack. |
| go | 3. I'm trying to _____ my tennis skills by training regularly. |
| improve | 4. There are millions of people who have to _____ less than a dollar a day. |
| live | 5. Don't worry, this is not the end of the world, life _____, you know. |
| move | 6. We discussed our holiday plans and _____ a trip to the coast. |
| act | 7. Scientists sometimes _____ important discoveries by pure accident. |
| take | 8. Uncle Ted has helped us a lot and we all _____ him as a dear friend. |
| look | 9. A true fighter never gives up, he just _____. |
| turn | 10. The bus stopped at the station to _____ more passengers. |
| stumble | 11. We _____ Sue's advice and bought a smaller car. |
| struggle | 12. I _____ the hot water and got ready for a nice relaxing bath. |

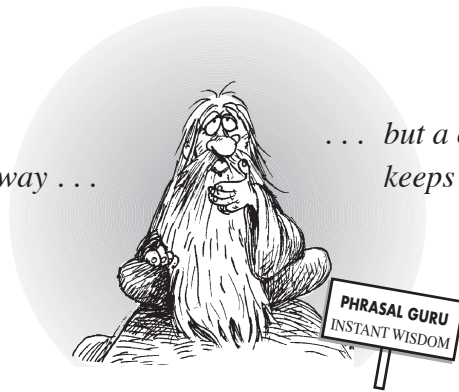
Vervollständigen Sie die Sätze mit Phrasals und ihren Synonymen (Wörter gleicher oder sehr ähnlicher Bedeutung)

call on	get on	go on	put on	take on	touch on
apply	continue	board	employ	mention	visit

1. Actors have to **put on** / **apply** make-up before they go on stage.
2. I told him to be quiet, but he just _____ / _____ talking.
3. We had to _____ / _____ new people to cope with the workload.
4. You can _____ / _____ me any time you're in Germany, you're always welcome.
5. A coach will take us to Calais where we'll _____ / _____ a ferry to Dover.
6. Mike only talks about lofty ideals, but never _____ / _____ any real-life problems.

An apple a day
keeps the doctor away . . .

. . . but a clove of garlic
keeps everybody away.



BUILD UP YOUR CONFIDENCE

Die innere Bedeutungsstruktur vieler Verben erfordert die Nennung eines Objekts: die durch die Tätigkeit oder Handlung betroffene Sache oder Person: den „Zielpunkt des verbalen Geschehens“ (Duden).

Kompletieren Sie die Sätze mit Phrasal Verbs (zur Verdeutlichung sind die Objekte der Sätze 1-5 kursiv gesetzt).

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| ask over | 1. We topped off _____ <i>our stay in London</i> with afternoon tea at the Ritz. |
| take up | 2. Heavy losses have forced the company to _____ <i>the workforce</i> . |
| cut back | 3. I love my company. I couldn't _____ <i>a better job</i> . |
| deal with | 4. Shall we _____ <i>our new neighbours</i> _____ for coffee? |
| lock away | 5. The manager said she'd _____ <i>the customer's complaint</i> immediately. |
| take back | 6. I'm sorry, I _____ everything I said yesterday. |
| top off | 7. Some people think that society should _____ child molesters for life. |
| wish for | 8. When I retire, I'll _____ a hobby or a sport. |
| fill in | 9. Why don't you _____ Jane _____ for dinner, if you like her so much? |
| get over | 10. I _____ a pair of jeans, but they were too tight. |
| hit on | 11. We're closing down our shop and will _____ the entire stock in a sale. |
| invite out | 12. You'll have to _____ this form to apply for a passport. |
| sell off | 13. The room was quite cold, so I _____ the heating. |
| stamp out | 14. When a parent suddenly dies, it can be very hard to _____ the shock. |
| try on | 15. I've _____ a solution to our money problems. Why don't we just get a loan? |
| turn on | 16. We'll never be able to _____ crime as long as there's social injustice. |

1. Our car **broke down** . . . a **broken-down** old car.
2. Jonathan **stands out** in . . . **outstanding** value
3. . . . **warm up** the plates . . . a **warmed-up** meal.
4. . . . life **goes on** . . . the **ongoing** strike . . .
5. Jane **puffs up** . . . **puffed-up** politicians.
6. . . . will **wear you out** . . . **outworn** industries
7. Christmas **is coming up** . . . the **upcoming** elections.
8. Hardly a day **goes by** . . . morals of a **bygone** age.
9. Tom **lifted up** his son . . . an **uplifting** experience.
10. . . . are **put off** by the smell . . . an **off-putting** sight.
11. The train **came in** late . . . on **incoming** flights . . .
12. . . . afraid to **speak out** . . . an **outspoken** person

1. We have a **live-in nanny** for our baby now . . .
2. An increase in oil prices has a **knock-on effect** . . .
3. . . . when wearing a **see-through blouse**.
4. The greatest problem for a **start-up company** . . .
5. The owners are having a **closing-down sale** . . .
6. The bank robbers left in a blue **getaway car**.
7. I love this **phone-in programme** on the radio . . .
8. I prefer to . . . take **carry-on baggage** on my flights.
9. . . . it's time you behaved like a **grown-up person**.
10. . . . we had to call a **breakdown truck**.
11. Nivea's new **roll-on deodorant** prevents . . .
12. Our son is fascinated by our **pop-up toaster** . . .

FOLLOW-UP CARE

Einige weitere attributiv gebrauchte Phrasal Verbs in typischen Kombinationen mit Substantiven:

broken-down machinery	incoming flights	start-up company
built-up area	oncoming traffic	take-away restaurant
burn-out syndrome	ongoing discussion	throwaway society
bygone era	outstanding value	tumbledown building
check-in counter	payback card	wake-up call
cooling-off period	phasing-in period	wake-up call
drive-in restaurant	pick-up point	warm-up exercise
drop-in centre	pick-up truck	warm-up exercise
follow-up care	sit-down protest	washing-up liquid
grown-up person	stand-up comedian	wraparound sunglasses